



IRAN-ISRAEL WAR 2025: AN OVERVIEW

Prof. Dr. Syed Salahuddin Ahmad
Greenwich University
Karachi - Pakistan
ahmadsyedsalahuddin42@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT:

Armed conflict between the two independent and sovereign states is not a new phenomenon. History is replete with such incidents. There are numerous examples of such conflicts. Nineteen and twentieth centuries in the discipline of International Relations, are full of such holocausts. Actual warfare or literary warfare is an integral part of literature of International Relations. A study of the discipline of International Relations is not complete unless armed conflict is written or studied as a chapter of this discipline. But the armed conflict between Iran and Israel is not an academic discussion. It is an actual and realistic phenomenon that happened before our eyes. Those who are alive are witnesses. Both belligerents have used their utmost military and air force strength. Both of them thought they will wipe out their enemy. The world has witnessed that none of them succeeded in its mission or war goals. Israel perpetrated this war, committed aggression, violated International Law, relied on the support of the super power to achieve its goals but she miserably failed.

Keyword: International Relations, International Law, Aggression, Armed conflict, Belligerent, War goals.

INTRODUCTION;

Modern war is often defined as armed conflict within, between and among the states. The literature of International Relations is full of discourse in the deliberation of meaning, causes and consequences of nuclear proliferation. A detail discussion about the causes of war can be found anywhere under the titles of Racism, Decolonization (fight against Colonialism), Civil Rights movement, Ethnicity, Struggle against imperialism, Nuclear proliferation. Nuclear Energy has now become the cause of war. Possession of nuclear arsenal, nuclear weapons, and fear for the use of nuclear weapons are all causes of war.

The present Iran- Israel war was started by Israeli unprovoked attack on Iran on Thursday morning of 9th June, 2025. In the realm of International Law it was blatant aggression committed by Israel. It is a notorious feature of Israeli foreign policy to commit aggression against any or all neighboring states in the name of its security risk. It has committed aggression against Syria, Iraq, Lebanon, Egypt and Jordan. Now she has committed aggression



against a powerful enemy though it does not share its border. Israel miscalculated the military strength of Iran. She never expected a heavy and dangerous retaliation by Iran. However the speed with which Israel gained some early achievement were surprising. The Third World never expected that Israel would dare to launch aggression against Iran, a militarily powerful regional power. Keeping in mind the strength and power of the West, particularly of the United States, Israel thought it would easily get safe passage from this armed conflict. She paid a very heavy price for her fictitious optimism. Iran was not and is not an easy target like Lebanon or Iraq.

Iran and Israel are not the only two belligerents. The US has also entered the theater of war. She has bombed three sites in Iran in support of Israeli policy. It does not behave a super power to enter in the armed conflict between the regional powers. By its aggression, the US has invited the other world powers like Russia and China to take appropriate actions on their part. This armed conflict may dangerously expand and become Third World War,

RESEARCH METHOD AND THE REVIEW OF LITERATURE.

This study is exploratory. It is analytical and informative in nature. It examines some aspects of foreign policy of the participants. Basically only primary sources have been used. Main sources are newspapers reports, expert's comments on television and radio. The qualitative research method is adopted to conduct the study along with Content Analysis. Content Analysis is always of great value. It is important for authenticity and acceptability. It is a useful method and is based on primary sources. No interview has been conducted and no observational technique has been adopted. Very often reputable Newspapers have been cited.

OBJECTIVES :(Significance of the study)

The significance of the study stems from the fact that there has been a war in the Middle East region. The region has been volatile and explosive. The relations between Iran and Israel have always been strained. Both were declared foes. Main purpose of this study is to ascertain the causes which prompted Israel to commit unwanted and illegal aggression. Similarly another objective is to analyze the Iranian response and determine the causes which instigated Iran to target Israeli sites with its heavy missile system. An important reason for this discourse is to discuss the US policy in the Middle East and to unearth the reason why the US entered in the theater of war. We will also try to find out what has been the response of other world powers like China and Russia.

BEHAVIOR, ACHIEVEMENT OF ISRAEL AND ITS FAILURES

Key Iranian figures were murdered by Israeli forces, when Israel committed blatant aggression against Iran on June 12, 2025. Israeli air force struck down Iranian nuclear facilities, military sites, and private residences across Iran including senior military commanders, in what Israel calls, Operation Rising lion (Dawn Karachi June, 14, 2025)

Israel also targeted more than six nuclear scientists of Iran. Following are the martyred of Iran:-



Armed forces Chief of Staff Muhammad Bakheri
Head of Powerful Revolutionary Guard Hossain Salami
Head of Khatam al Ambiya Central Head Quarter Ghulam Ali Rashid
Commander of IRGC Aero-Space force AmirAli Hajizadeh. He was in charge of missile program
Nuclear Scientist Mr. Fareedun Abbasi. He served in Iranian Atomic Energy Organization 2012-2013
Head of Nuclear Engineering, Shaheed Behishti University Abdul Hameed Mincheher
Ahmad Reza Zulfiqari, Professor, Shaheed Behishti University
Amir Hossain Fegghi.
Abdul Rahman Mousa has replaced Muhammad Bokhara. Muhammad Pakpur has replaced Hossain Salami; Ghulam Ali was head of Central Headquarter. (The names have been picked up from Dawn, Karachi)

Due to Israeli attack and intense air strike against Iran the nuclear talks between the U.S. and Iran were cancelled. Dawn in its editorial dated 14th June, 2025, observed that Israeli provocative behavior is a threat to world peace. Nothing is truer than this statement. The very existence of Israel is a threat to peace in the world and in particular in the Middle East.

Israel warned Iran, if Iran continued with barrage with missile, Iran will burn. Israel used long planned subterfuge in attack on Iranian nuclear targets, Israeli sources said (Dawn Karachi, June 14, 2025).

From pre dawn explosion over Isphahan to the final intercept above Galili on Saturday morning, the Israeli defense what IDF Chief of staff Lt. General EYAL ZAMIR called unprecedented achievement. More than 100 Israeli aircraft struck underground enrichment halls of NATANZ air force base at TABRIZ and HAMADAN and command hub In TEHRAN. Simultaneously MOSSAD agents sabotaged air defense nodes and missile depots deep inside Islamic Republic. Revolutionary Guard Chief Husain Salami was eliminated. Armed forces Chief Muhammad Beggary and a number of Nuclear Scientists were eliminated.

No less impressive was the speed with which Israeli notoriously fractious politics coalescent. Prime Minister Netanyahu gave opposition leader Yasir Lapid and Benny Gantz full briefing before first jet took off. Both men put out statement of unequivocal support. Finance Minister Bezahel Smotrich and labor leader Merave Michaeli praised the professionalism of IDF praying for success. The KNESSET rose in unison to applaud the pilots. The unity is strategic asset for Israel. The Israeli victories in 1948, 1967, Entebbe Airport, 1981 raid on Iraqi nuclear reactor were backed by domestic support. Netanyahu said, ' Operation Rising lion is not over until Iranian threat is removed.

Israel blistering attack with war planes and drones against Iran's nuclear and military structures has sparked an open conflict between the two long time foes that threatens to spiral in to a wider more dangerous regional war. So far Israeli strikes have killed more than thousand people including general and scientists. Israel says the attack was necessary to prevent Iran from building atomic weapon. Israel has extended its aerial attack now targeting oil refineries,

MOSSAD had smuggled weapons into Central Iran and positioned them near surface to



air missiles system. They said it was deployed on vehicle. Although Israel has launched an unprovoked attack on Iran but up till now no country has declared that Israel has committed aggression against Iran. This is because all Western countries are controlled by the Zionist lobby. Israel warns Europe that Palestinian recognition may be met with West Bank Annexation. This is a threat to wipe out Palestine from the map of the world. One notable achievement of Israel is that it has successfully dragged the US in this war. The US has entered the war by bombing three Iranian nuclear targets. It is a clear manifestation of the phenomenon that Israeli military power is evidently dependent on the United States,

However there is a big question to be answered. The question is, has Israel achieved its goal and purpose of war? The answer is unequivocally NO. Did Israel want to achieve the end of the Iranian Nuclear installations or its capability to manufacture nuclear bomb. Israel has failed in its attempt to achieve this goal. Even the US bombing on Iranian nuclear sites, has failed to achieve this end.

The second purpose of Israel was to instigate and incite the ordinary people of Iran to rise in the street against their own government. In other words, to overthrow Iranian government and surrender to Israeli might. The main purpose of Israel and the US government remains to be achieved and it is unlikely to be achieved is the overthrow of the present system of government. It means to crush and overthrow the Islamic Revolution of Iran which came into effect in December 1979. Both of them have miserably failed in their endeavor to achieve this purpose.

Israel is notoriously reputed in violating the codes of International Law. Time and again she has flouted the United Nations Security Council resolutions. She has been arrogant. She openly violated OSLO ACCORD, invaded Lebanon, and established colonies on Palestinian land. She colonized West Bank and East Jerusalem.

- The American journalist, Farid Zakaria has provided the solution to the Israeli-Palestinian problem. According to Fareed Zakaria, the GDP of Israel is fourteen times the GDP of Egypt and 2 times the GDP of Saudi Arabia and Israel has no competitors on the military front. Under such conditions, the Palestinians cannot find another option other than convincing the world through a moral argument that nine million Israelis are governing five million Palestinians without any political rights and this is unacceptable in this contemporary world. This is how to flatten global opinion towards the Palestinians. As concerning the rest of the world of Islam, we have not seen its coming (This observation has been borrowed from Greenwich University M.Phil student SABEEN in her term paper, titled “The Analysis of the Palestinian Problem and the Role of the United Nations” submitted to her Instructor Prof. Dr. Syed Salahuddin Ahmad, 2020)

POLICY OF PAKISTAN

Prime Minister of Pakistan Shahbaz Sharif in a statement said, 'Pakistan stands in complete solidarity with Iran amid conflict with Israel. Iran-Israel conflict raises alarm in Pakistan amid fears over own security (Aljazeera 18th June 2025)⁵ 'In January 2024 Pakistan



and Iran fired missiles into each other territories in brief military escalation. Yet seventeen months later on eve of Israeli attack on Iran and the likelihood of attack on its nuclear facilities coupled with the assassination of generals, Pakistan was quick to condemn the Israeli action. (Abid Husain. Aljazeera, 18th June, 2025)

Dr. Azra Khalid in her what's up message to me sarcastically wrote, 'Prime Minister of Pakistan called Qatari ambassador and pledged support for Qatar.

Pakistan stands with Qatar

Pakistan stands with Iran

Pakistan stands with Saudi Arabia

Pakistan stands and sits with the US

Pakistan stands with China

The one who is a friend of every one is a friend of none Dr. AZRA KHALID.

The writer is ambivalent and uncertain about Pakistan's foreign policy in regard to some Muslim countries and with some world powers. For example a country like Pakistan cannot be friendly with both China and the United States at the same time...Certainly the policy of Pakistan lacks clarity. As far as relations with the Muslim countries are concerned, they are in consonance with the one of the objectives of Pakistan's foreign policy. However the writer is in agreement with remarks of Dr. Azra Khalid (June 24, 2025)

In the event Netanyahu employs nuclear weapon against Iran, Pakistan has threatened to drop a nuclear warhead in Israel. In an interview, General Mohsin Razai, a senior officer with Iranian National Revolutionary Guard and a member of the Iranian Security Council said. Pakistan has given the assurance that in case Israel uses a nuclear bomb, they will drop a nuclear bomb on Israel (19th June, 2025)

A Pakistani political analyst Senator Mushahid Hussain says that supporting the Palestinians is part of Pakistan's DNA because the right to freedom of the Palestinians has been strongly supported by Pakistan's founder Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah since the 1940s, and then Later, as Governor-General, he wrote letters to President Truman and the Prime Minister of Italy.

POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES

United States knew about the Israeli operation. Israel has sought prior approval of its aggression by the United States. The Trump Administration has not criticized Israeli long term frame work. When asked about the length of operation, the White House stated it depends on the response of Iran. President Trump said the U.S. has nothing to do with the Israeli attack on Iran. He said this only after twenty four hours of Israeli attack. The White House will not direct IDF to do anything except to defend itself. It is reported in the press that President Trump has vetoed Israeli plan to kill the Supreme Leader of Iran Ayatollah Khomeini.

By eliminating the Supreme Leader Netanyahu Government sought to overthrow the Islamic Revolution in Iran. He aimed to bring back Iran into Western camp by establishing monarchy or Western style democracy likely to be a friend of Israel.



The United States intelligent agencies and the UN nuclear watchdog International Atomic Energy Agency have repeatedly said that Iran was not pursuing a nuclear weapon. The United States- Iran scheduled sixth round of talk in Oman was cancelled. On Saturday, the day after Israeli aggression, President Trump elaborated his policy in the following words, "If we were attacked in any way, shape or form by Iran, the full strength and might of the U.S. armed forces will come down on you at level never seen before.... We can easily get a deal done (reported CNN). President Trump left G-7 Summit earlier than planned due to Israeli Iran conflict.

A local Canadian on line newspaper. The US President Donald Trump and Israeli Defense Minister both warned the residents of Tehran to evacuate the city immediately as Israel prepares to target military infrastructure in the area. Trump repeated longstanding warning that Iran must not be allowed to obtain nuclear weapons. Trump calls for Iran's unconditional surrender. It is reported in the press that Donald Trump will decide within next two weeks whether to strike militarily on Iran crippling its nuclear capabilities, the White House confirmed it on

One week after the start of war when Israel launched aggression against Iran, the United States entered in to the theater of war. On Saturday evening i.e. 21st. June 2025 President Donald Trump announced that the United States military bombed three nuclear sites in Iran. Naturally some of the Republican Senators praised the President's action. Some Senators called courageous and correct decision. This step is a shock to the Islamic Republic. The policy of the United States is to prevent Iran from making nuclear device and to pressurize Iran to come to negotiating table. In spite of the fact that the US has bombed three Iranian nuclear sites, the US Vice President Mr. JD Vance said that the US is not at war against Iran.

The US foreign office spokesperson is reported to have said the purpose of the United States is not to change the regime. The US used B-2 Stealth Bomber against Iranian targets. The planes used 30,000 pound bunker buster bombs in the strike. The US submarines also assisted. (The EPOCH TIME, Canada . The spokesperson explained that Iranian sites that were targeted were FURDOOW, NATANZ and ISFAHAN. Donald Trump declared that Iranian nuclear capability has been completely obliterated.

President Trump warned Iran of even greater attack to come should it choose to retaliate. Iran must now make peace. Israeli Government was very pleased when the US attacked Iranian nuclear targets because Israel lacked the military capabilities required to directly destroy Iranian nuclear facilities.

On 23rd June 2025 in breaking news, President Trump said Israel, Iran reached complete and total cease fire. The cease fire would take effect at 12 AM on Tuesday.

Based on an exclusive Daily Mail/J.L. Partners poll (DAILY MAIL)14. Forty nine percent of voters respond that the way the president handled Iran worked very or fairly well and only 24 percent say it worked very or fairly poorly. Eighteen percent of voters are neutral and 10 percent unsure..

It has been reported that the overnight attacks on Saturday, June 21 – nicknamed "Operation Midnight Hammer" – involved 125 U.S. military aircraft. According to U.S. General Dan Canine, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, seven B-2 stealth bombers nuclear



stealth bomber first official test of flight-23rd June 2025) tasked with hitting the nuclear sites flew into Iran. In addition, several jets were sent west into the Pacific as decoys. "Fourteen GBU-57 Massive Ordnance Penetrators (MOPs) were dropped on the Frodo site, a nuclear enrichment facility buried deep below a mountain outside Tehran, which is vital to Iran's nuclear ambitions.

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ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN-THE VICTIM

Due to the sanctions imposed by the U.S. and the Western Powers for the last forty six years, Iran has suffered tremendous economic and military loss. She could not modernize or update her air defense system nor she could enlarge or strength her military, air and naval fleet. Yet she was able to strengthen her air missile system with which she has been able to launch ballistic missile strike against Israel. Due to the sanctions imposed on Iran, Israel was able to increase her air defense capability and used it against Iran.

Iranian Govt. has very wisely, precisely and accurately targeted Israeli military installations, defense system and airbases. She articulately empirically avoided targeting any U.S. bases, air or naval installation in the region. The writer could not agree more than what a Pakistani politician, academician and a renowned political analyst Mushahid Hussain Syed observed in one of his interviews on a You Tube log that the Govt. of Islamic Republic of Iran has always pursued a very pragmatic approach in the conduct of her foreign policy and in particular in its relations with the Unites States and its neighbors in the region. None of the US bases, ships and military installations has been hit by the Iranian missiles in the present conflict against Israel. Yet the US entered the war by bombing three Iranian nuclear sites. In response to the US attack, the Deputy Foreign Minister of Iran, Kazim Gharibabadi said, all options are open to Iran. Former Pakistani Ambassador Maleeha Lodhi said, the US and Israel miscalculated Iranian reaction.

In the latest development, Israeli "Iron Dom" seems to have been blasted. Israeli air defense system is rapidly collapsing.

IRAN- A WAR of RETALIATION

Thus far Iran has responded to Israeli attack by launching waves of ballistic missiles and



explosive drones at Israeli targets. Some of the weapons have broken through the Israeli air defense network causing death and injuries; Iran has retaliated against the US bombing on its nuclear facilities. Iran has launched attack against major US bases in QATAR (AL-UDIED)

An already short-lived ceasefire between Iran and Israel was collapsing on Tuesday, raising the prospects of a new war and a desperate Tehran using its fearsome proxies to battle on behalf of the regime. US President Donald Trump accused Israel and Iran of breaking a ceasefire which was to end days of American and Israeli strikes on the Iranian nuclear facilities, and Iranian retaliatory strikes on both powers. As that bargain implodes, the spotlight shifts back to Iran, and whether its Islamist military elite can still cling to power (and whether it is at all prepared to renounce its so-called nuclear).

Iran’s terrifying new arsenal brings Israel to its knees. Iran can use cluster bombs, dangerous Fateh One missiles and guided ballistic missiles. The missiles that have been used by Iran against Israel have proved to be fatal and devastating for Israel. Netanyahu never thought that Iran can retaliate heavily against his county. The devastation caused by Iranian missiles on Israel was un expected.

CONCLUSION

Israel and Iran reached a ceasefire agreement, ([Jpost.com/ Israeli/ news/article](https://www.jpost.com/Israeli/news/article)) which came into effect Tuesday morning, at 7:00 am. The 12 day war came to an end or rather cease fire came into effect after 12 day war through the meticulous efforts of President Trump of the United States.

During a situational assessment on Tuesday with members of the General Staff Forum, Chief of Staff Lt.-Gen. [Eyal Zamir](#) said that while the IDF has completed a significant phase, the campaign against Iran is not over

“We are transitioning to a new phase based on the achievements [against the Islamic Republic of Iran] made in the current campaign,” which brought setback Iran’s nuclear and missile programs by years,” he said.

Iran has shown resilience. It has exhibited remarkable capacity to withstand the ruthless US and Israel bombing. She has quickly recovered from the devastating bombing from the enemy. She has shown strong resilience.

The myth of Israeli invincibility has been shattered. The myth of impossibility to defeat Israel has been blown in the air. Israel has utterly failed in achieving the following objectives:

It has failed in her attempt to crush Iran.

It has failed to eliminate Iranian nuclear installations.

It has failed to overthrow the Iranian regime.

It has failed to wipe out the Islamic Revolution from the Iranian soil.

Iran has survived the onslaught of the US and Israeli attacks.

Iran has been able to save not only its nuclear weapons but its nuclear capacity.

The ruler of DUBAI, (United Arab Emirates) expressing hope in Iranian resilience said, “The bombing has quieted in Iran’s 12-day conflict with Israel. Now it’s battered theocracy and



86-year-old Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei must regroup and rebuild in a changed landscape.”

Israeli airstrikes decimated the upper ranks of Iran's powerful Revolutionary Guard and depleted its arsenal of ballistic missiles. Israeli missiles and American bunker-buster bombs damaged the nuclear program — though how much remains is disputed. (Ape news .com/ hub/ Iran/ nuclear 24 June 2025)

Weapons program in exchange for peace. e short-lived ceasefire between Iran and Israel was unravelling on Tuesday, stoking fears of a revived conflict and a cornered Tehran deploying its fearsome proxies to fight for the regime's survival. US President Donald Trump slammed Israel and Iran for violating a ceasefire aimed at ending days of American and Israeli strikes on Iran's nuclear sites, and retaliatory Iranian strikes against both powers. As that deal collapses, the focus returns to Iran, and whether its Islamist military elite can hold on to power and is willing to abandon its alleged nuclear weapons program in exchange for peace. Thousands of US troops were stationed there. No casualties were reported. Iran had already informed the US authorities about the attack. So there was enough time for the US to evacuate the base.

CONSEQUENCES FOR ISRAEL

What happens when the rockets stop, but the sense of internal abandonment remains? If Israel aspires to remain a resilient democracy under threat, it must do more than defend its borders.

Hundreds of thousands of Israeli citizens are currently living under rocket fire, drone attacks, and the unrelenting routine of war. But alongside the physical harm and loss, another process is unfolding—perhaps even more dangerous: the gradual erosion of internal public trust.

“We are transitioning to a new phase based on the achievements [against the Islamic Republic of Iran] made in the current campaign,” said Israeli Finance Minister. He said Iran’s nuclear and missile programs have been setback by years JP reported)

"Down with the USA, down with Israel" CNN reported

"Down with the USA, down with Israel" could be read on the demonstrators' placards, according to images published by the state-affiliated Fars news agency.

The demonstrators held portraits of the country's Supreme Leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, who did not speak publicly since the US offensive bombardment on Iran.

Iranian President announces ‘end of 12-day war’

Iranian President Masoud Pezeshkian has announced the “end of the 12-day war” imposed by Israel, in a message to the nation carried by the official IRNA news agency, AFP reports.

“Today, after the heroic resistance of our great nation, whose determination makes history, we are witnessing the establishment of a truce and the ending of this 12-day war imposed by the adventurism and provocation” of Israel, Pezeshkian said.

Many Iranians who fled the strikes were also glad, able to return home after tiring, expensive stays outside the city in rented accommodation or with relatives.

Criticising the Government Policy, a woman of 40 said, “I am overjoyed. It is over and we finally can live in peace. It was an unnecessary war and we people paid the price for the authorities’ war-mongering policies,”



According to Wall Street Journal dated 24th June 2025, Israel lifted its war time restrictions on civilian movement and economic activity. Earlier Israel had said it had achieved its war aims having removed a dual existential threat from Iran's nuclear and ballistic missiles programs, BEN GRIAN Airport and Haifa Airport have resumed full activities, with limits on flight numbers and passenger volume. Israel military is shifting its focus back to Ghazi. (Wall Street Journal 24 June,2025)

UN Atomic Energy Agency Chie Rafael Grossi has written to Iranian Foreign Minister Abbas Araghchi in his request to regain access for International Inspectors for Iranian nuclear facilities and its enriched uranium. Grossi reaffirmed that there had been no radiological impact to the population.

President Trump announced that China can buy oil from Iran. Iran is suffering under sanctions imposed by the US but the President can wave sanction if he judges that it is of vital to the national interest of the united States.. President Trump said the US is not pushing for regime change.

Trump said both sides had come and requested him for a cease fire
A word for Israel, before I finish my discourse

Do not be arrogant. All that glitters is not gold. Iran is not an easy prey. Iran is not your neighbor that can be swallowed as you did with Lebanon, Syria and Iraq. Iran is an actual and real military power in region of Middle East. Iranian military strength cannot be wiped out. Trump will not be an eternal President of the United States. Trump is on the scene for four years or at the most eight years. Do not be deluded by the initial success that you have achieved. It will not last more than figment of imagination.



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